



EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

# EDSA RULES OF PROCEDURE

2022



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### CONTENTS

RULES OF PROCEDURE	1
Preamble	3
Definitions	3
Article 1: Membership	6
Article 2: Meetings	11
Article 3: Delegates	13
Article 4: Meeting Committee	16
Article 5: Voting procedure	17
Article 6: Order of business	19
Article 7: Board of Directors	29
Article 8: Officers	38
Article 9: Sub-committees	42
Article 10: Expenses	43
Article 11: Publications	43
Article 12: Code of Conduct	44



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### Preamble

1. The Association was founded on the 16<sup>th</sup> of April 2021 by executing a deed of incorporation of a foundation administered by Mr C.G. Zijerveld, civil-law notary practising in Utrecht (The Netherlands).
2. According to Article 28 of the Constitution of the Association, matters requiring further regulation may be regulated by rules of procedure, which are adopted and amended by the General Meeting.
3. The General Meeting has adopted the following Rules of Procedure on the 26 of August 2021.

### Definitions

The concepts used in these Rules of Procedure are defined below:

- Alumni:  
*alumni as mentioned in Article 8 of the Constitution;*
- Association:  
*the association: **European Dental Students' Association (EDSA)**, having its statutory seat in the municipality of Amsterdam (the Netherlands), with address 1081 LA Amsterdam (The Netherlands), Gustav Mahlerlaan 3004 (ACTA), registered with the trade register under number: 82553122;*
- Board of Directors:  
*the board of the Association, consisting (preferably) of a President, a Vice-President of External Affairs, a Vice-President of Internal Affairs, a*



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

*General Secretary, a Treasurer, a Vice-President of Public Relations, a Community Manager and a President-Elect; the Board of Directors represents the Association and is responsible of the actions led by the Association;*

- Committee of Delegates:  
*the committee of delegates of the Association as mentioned in Article 22 of the Constitution;*
- Community Manager:  
*the community manager of the Association;*
- Constitution:  
*the constitution of the Association as executed in the deed of incorporation of a foundation, executed on the 16<sup>th</sup> of April 2021 and as modified and/or amended by the General Meeting from time to time;*
- Delegate(s):  
*official delegates of Full Members of the Association as mentioned in Article 20 of the Constitution, who have the right to vote in the General Meeting;*
- Full Members:  
*Full members of the Association as mentioned in Article 6 of the Constitution;*
- General Meeting:  
*the body of the Association as mentioned in Article 18 of the Constitution;*
- General Secretary:  
*the general secretary of the Association;*
- Honorary Lifetime Members:  
*Honorary lifetime members as mentioned in Article 7 of the Constitution;*



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- Meeting Committee:  
*the meeting committee as mentioned in Article 21 of the Constitution and Article 4 of the Rules of Procedure;*
- Mobility Officer:  
*the mobility officer of the Association;*
- Officers:  
*The officers as mentioned in Article 14 paragraph 2 of the Constitution;*
- Policy Officer:  
*the policy officer of the Association;*
- President:  
*the president of the Association;*
- President Elect:  
*the president elect of the Association;*
- Prevention Officer:  
*the prevention officer of the Association;*
- Research Officer:  
*the research officer of the Association;*
- Rules of Procedure:  
*these rules of procedure;*  
*Selection Committee*  
*conducts research about the Honorary Lifetime Member nominees of the Association and presents their findings during the successive General Meeting;*
- Supervisory Board:  
*The supervisory board of the Association as mentioned in Article 23 of the*



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

*Constitution, consisting of three natural persons;*

- Training Officer:  
*the training officer of the Association;*
- Treasurer:  
*the treasurer of the Association;*
- Vice-President of External Affairs:  
*the vice-president of external affairs of the Association;*
- Vice-President of Internal Affairs:  
*the vice-president of internal affairs of the Association;*
- Vice-President of Public Relations:  
*the vice-president of public relations of the Association;*
- Volunteer Work Officer:  
*the volunteer work officer of the Association;*

### Article 1: Membership

1. Application for full membership
  - a. Application for full membership shall be submitted in written form by a member of the applying organisation and sent to the Vice-President of Internal Affairs.
  - b. After application for membership, the Board of Directors decides on the approval of the Full Member candidate.
  - c. Applicants for full membership should send to the Vice-President of Internal Affairs:



#### EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- i. A letter of intent signed by the students' representative,
  - ii. A certified statement by the president of the association confirming that the organisation meets the requirements of Article 6 of the Constitution,
  - iii. A current copy of internal policy documents, such as a Constitution, of the applicant's organisation in English,
  - iv. Applications for full membership as defined in Article 6 of the Constitution must also present the provided statement signed by the presidents of all the local organisations they claim to represent.
- d. The Vice-President of Internal Affairs shall notify all Full Members of the Association about the applications for membership and the resolution of the Board of Directors with regard to the approval of the Full Member candidate.
- e. After approval of the application for membership by the Board of Directors, the General Meeting decides on the admission of Full Member candidate on the first General Meeting, following the approval of the Board of Directors.
- f. If the Board of Directors does not approve the admission of the Full Member candidate as a Full Member, the General Meeting can still decide on the admission of Full Members.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 2. Honorary Lifetime Members

- a. Honorary Lifetime Members are certain individuals, either current or former student from a Full Member of the Association, former Delegates of the Association or former members of the Board of Directors of the Association or other individuals who have been of exceptional and exemplary service to the Association.
- b. Three Delegates can jointly nominate an individual to be recognised as Honorary Lifetime Member.
- c. It needs to be submitted in written form to the General Secretary. The nomination of the Honorary Lifetime Member needs to be discussed during the following General Meeting.
- d. The General Meeting decides by absolute majority of votes to accept the nominee and start the selection procedure. The selection committee is appointed by the General Meeting and consists of a minimum of three Delegates from different countries of the nominees. Delegates who nominated individuals to be recognised as Honorary Lifetime Member and members of the Board of Directors cannot be one of the members of the selection committee.
- e. The selection committee does research about the nominee and presents their findings of the research during the consecutive General Meeting.
- f. The General Meeting will accept the individuals as Honorary Lifetime Members by a three-fourths majority of votes.
- g. A list of all Honorary Lifetime Members is managed by the General



### EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Secretary. A public announcement of the Honorary Lifetime Members should be produced by the General Secretary, stored in the minutes and published on the website.

- h. Honorary Lifetime Membership will terminate according to Article 10 paragraph 1 of the Constitution. The General Meeting can terminate an Honorary Lifetime Membership only by a resolution with a three-fourths majority of votes.

### 3. Alumni

- a. EDSA Alumni are individuals who have been actively involved within the Association and have a role to ensure a relationship with the Association that helps it to understand its past, present and future.
- b. Individuals that are eligible to become EDSA Alumni:
  - i. Graduates, who have attended at least 2 on-site and/or online General Meetings,
  - ii. Past National Delegates,
  - iii. Past members of Board of Directors,
  - iv. Past Officers,
  - v. Past Supervisory Board members,
  - vi. Past Co-Leads,
  - vii. Honorary Lifetime Members.
- c. Any individual eligible to become EDSA Alumni may apply by filling out the application form on the website of the Association. A list of Alumni members is managed by the Vice-President of Internal Affairs.



#### EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- d. Alumni may actively take part in the Association's projects, by:
  - i. Attending General Meetings,
  - ii. Offering advice and mentorship to members of the Association, including Board of Directors, Officers, and other EDSA representatives if they are asked to,
  - iii. Holding workshops and/or trainings at EDSA events and assuming other positions in EDSA activities where their professional attitude and knowledge are needed,
  - iv. Collaborating with similar European non-students associations on various projects in the best interest of the Association.
  
- e. Membership of Alumni terminates according to Article 10 paragraph 1 of the Constitution.

#### 4. Rights and obligations

Honorary Lifetime Members and Alumni have no rights and obligations other than those assigned and imposed on them by or pursuant to the Constitution or the Rules of Procedure.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### Article 2: Meetings

#### 1. Spring Meeting

- a. The date and place of the spring meetings shall be proposed one year in advance and shall be finalised not later than at the General Meeting directly preceding it.
- b. The General Meeting may delegate this power to the Board of Directors if necessary. The General Secretary shall notify all members not less than ninety (90) days in advance of the opening of the spring meeting.
- c. The spring meetings are organised by a local organising committee subject to approval of the General Meeting.
- d. The spring meeting needs to be arranged according to the *EDSA Meeting Guidelines*, which are adopted and amended by the General Meeting and regulates the general meetings and contains internal regulations with regard to the meeting committee.
- e. If a local organising committee does not show sufficient proof of implementation of the guidelines prior to the spring meeting, the Board of Directors may propose to the General Meeting a resolution with a majority of two-thirds of votes to change the hosting city/organisation. Article 2 paragraph 1 sub b. of the Rules of Procedure applies to a resolution to change the hosting city/organisation.
- f. The spring meeting qualifies as the annual meeting as mentioned in Article 17 of the Constitution, unless the General Meeting extends the period as mentioned in Article 16 paragraph 3 of the Constitution.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 2. Biennial Congress

- a. The Association shall promote a biennial congress, organised according to the *EDSA Meeting Guidelines*.
- b. The purpose of the congress shall be to provide a series of scientific lectures and demonstrations of subjects relevant to dental students and to provide an active social programme for the strengthening of relations between dental students, dental student organisations and countries.
- c. Applications to host the congress shall be prepared in writing for the consideration and acceptance of the General Meeting.
- d. The host association shall be responsible for financing the congress, which should be entirely self-financing, through sponsorship, through participation fees and from other grants available. In the event of a profit being made by the local organising committee it will be shared as follows: local organising committee 50% and the Association 50%.
- e. The local organising committee shall be required to present a financial report to the General Meeting during the following General Meeting.
- f. In the event of a loss being made by the local organising committee after a presentation of a financial report, the General Meeting will decide by absolute majority if the loss is going to be covered by the Association up to 50% of the loss.
- g. Additional rules for the conduct of the congress may be established from time to time by the Board of Directors in consultation with members and



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

former members of congress committees. Any amendment of the rules are subject to ratification by the General Meeting.

### Article 3: Delegates

#### 1. Delegates

- a. Where requested, Delegates shall produce a proof of Delegate status from the Full Member they represent.
- b. In case of several Full Members in one country, the Full Members jointly appoint one Delegate according to Article 20 paragraph 3 of the Constitution.
- c. Each Delegate must fill in and agree to the Code of Conduct prior to each General Meeting.
- d. After the nomination of a new Delegate, the past Delegate must inform the General Secretary by filling in the official transition document.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 2. Committee of Delegates

- a. The Committee of Delegates exists of:
  - i. all Delegates;
  - ii. all members of the Board of Directors;
  - iii. all Officers;
  - iv. at least 1 member of the Supervisory Board and;
  - v. externals.
- b. Each Delegate has the right to invite one external for the Committee of Delegates from the same country as the Delegate. The Board of Directors has the right to invite an unlimited number of externals. Each external participant should be submitted to an absolute majority vote at the beginning of the Committee of Delegates.
- c. No votes may be taken whilst externals are present at a meeting of the Committee of Delegates.
- d. The session will be closed to all other external members.
- e. The President moderates the Committee of Delegates. Meetings of the Committee of Delegates are supported by the General Secretary who will produce minutes of the meeting for the attendees.
- f. Meetings of the Committee of Delegates may be convened by the President, at least 10 working days in advance. The General Meeting may request the President for a meeting of the Committee of Delegates by a resolution taken by two-thirds of the votes.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- g. The Committee of Delegates shall ordinarily meet at least two times prior to a General Meeting.
- h. In a situation of manifest urgency, the Committee of Delegates may be summoned whenever needed, provided that a quorum of two-thirds of its voting members is guaranteed.
- i. All rules relating to the General Meeting as mentioned in Article 19 of the Constitution apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to the meeting of the Committee of Delegates.

### 3. Duties and powers of the Committee of Delegates

*The Committee of Delegates has the following duties and powers:*

- a. to discuss the policy of the Association, to be ratified by the General Meeting;
- b. to discuss matters of educational policy relevant to the Association;
- c. to issue reports whenever requested by any body of the Association;
- d. to resolve the establishment or participation of the Association in other organisations governed by public or private law, whether profit driven or not;
- e. to define the cooperation of the Association with other institutions representative of the associative movement;
- f. to discuss on the creation of autonomous organs and sections;
- g. to deliberate on any matters of importance in urgent situations that manifest for the Association;
- h. to deliberate on a Delegate of a country in case of a dispute, after being



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

given opportunity to each candidate to present their case; the ultimate decision of whom shall assume the role of the Delegate shall lie with the Supervisory Board.

- i. to draw up proposals to amend the Constitution.

### Article 4: Meeting Committee

1. The Meeting Committee is elected by the General Meeting to conduct the discussions and voting of affairs of the General Meeting impartially.
2. The Meeting Committee consists of a chair, a vice-chair and a secretary.
  - a. The chair is the President of the Association or another person who should have the experience of either former Delegate or former member of the Board of Directors.
  - b. The vice-chair is the Vice-President of Internal Affairs of the Association or another person who should have the experience of either former Delegate or former member of the Board of Directors.
  - c. The secretary is the General Secretary of the Association or another qualified person appointed by the General Meeting. The secretary shall maintain the official roll call of the Delegates, and ensure the taking and preservation of the official minutes.
3. If there is a discussion of interpretation about the Constitution either internally within the Meeting Committee or by the General Meeting, the Supervisory Board will give their deciding interpretation.
4. It is the responsibility of the Meeting Committee to maintain the anonymity (when in the best interest of the Association; defined in Article 5 of this Rules



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

of Procedure) and validity, as set out in the Constitution. All votes shall be stored in the Association's archives and available to Delegates upon request.

### Article 5: Voting procedure

#### 1. Voting procedure

- a. Show of hands voting protocol.
  - i. Every vote session should start with the chair calling for the closure of the doors of the room; they should be assisted by members of the local organising committee in this process. From this moment on, no one should be allowed in or out of the room until the voting session is finished;
  - ii. A roll call should be made to determine the number of voting Delegates in the room before the voting begins;
  - iii. Upon the roll call, each Delegate should receive a voting credential. A voting credential consists of a piece of paper easily distinguishable from a distance that must be different in each General Meeting and between voting sessions. This should be used in every show of hands voting sessions as an easy and reliable way of counting and keeping track of the voting sessions;
  - iv. After the final vote of the session, the chair will give the order to the members of the local organising committee to open the doors again.
  - v. If anonymity during a vote is requested by a participant during the General Meeting, it is automatically granted and ballot voting must



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

commence .

- b. Ballot voting
  - i. If a vote is held by written or electronic ballot, the counting and supervising shall be done by at least one member from the Supervisory Board and the Meeting Committee.
  - ii. Balloted votes should be counted and tallied by the Meeting Committee in front of the General Meeting.

### 2. Motions

- a. In voting, motions shall be carried by a simple majority, unless the Constitution, the Rules of Procedure or other regulations provide otherwise.
- b. When voting, the present members of the Board of Directors should submit their votes by written ballot to the Meeting Committee whereupon the single Board of Directors vote will be announced. Absent members of the Board of Directors will have no vote. Members of the Board of Directors that are a candidate will have no vote and must not be present during vote-related discussions between other members of the Board of Directors.
- c. In the event of a tied vote during a simple majority motion, the vote of the Board of Directors is the casting vote. The members of the Board of Directors have jointly one (1) vote.
- d. In the event of a tied vote within the Board of Directors about a motion, the final vote is determined by the President.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### Article 6: Order of business

#### 1. Agenda

The order of business may be modified by the Board of Directors upon notification to the General Meeting. A Delegate or Officer of the Association may request during the General Meeting that "the order of the Agenda may be changed". Such a motion shall require a simple majority vote. Additional items may also be added to the agenda by a simple majority vote.

The Agenda for a General Meeting shall at least include:

- a. Call to order and opening of the session of the General Meeting by the President of the Association;
- b. Roll call and establishment of presence of quorum;
- c. Election of the Meeting Committee;
- d. Apologies for absence;
- e. Adoption of the agenda;
- f. New members;
- g. Adoption of the minutes of the previous meeting;
- h. Reports of the Board of Directors and Officers;
- i. Country reports;
- j. Dental politics;
- k. Project reports including mobility projects and prevention programmes;
- l. Congress report and future congresses;
- m. Magazine;
- n. Reports of the ad-hoc committees;



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- o. Constitutional amendments (if planned);
- p. Future meetings;
- q. Any other business;
- r. Closing of the meeting.

### 2. Agenda and minutes

- a. The secretary of the General Meeting shall be responsible for taking the official minutes from the General Meeting. The secretary of the General Meeting shall be the General Secretary by default, however, any member may volunteer to take the official minutes, subject to approval by the Board of Directors.
- b. The chair shall not allow discussion on the unconfirmed minutes, except with a view to their confirmation.

### 3. Reports

- a. Reports, including those of the Board of Directors and other reports, and the minutes of the previous session, need to be issued to all Delegates and other persons entitled to attend to General Meetings, one week prior to the General Meeting.
- b. Reports must be approved by the General Meeting as a correct record. Failing such consent, the necessary amendments shall be made to the reports until approved.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- c. All reports, including those of the Members of the Board of Directors shall be presented, whenever possible, by the author. Consideration of the report shall be as follows:
  - i. Questions on the matters contained in the written report.
  - ii. Direct reply by the Officer involved.
  - iii. Adoption of the report.
- d. The member moving a report shall have the right to reply to discussion and debate on the report before the question is put.

### 4. Motions

- a. Any Delegate, Alumni, Honorary Lifetime Member, Officer and the Board of Directors members shall have the right to present motions.
- b. No motion of a Delegate shall be open for discussion until it has been seconded by another Delegate, but the proposer shall have the right to speak to the General Meeting in order to find a second Delegate. The Board of Directors may propose a motion without being seconded.
- c. No matter shall be discussed until it concerns an approved subject on the agenda, except at the discretion of the chair of the General Meeting.
- d. A Delegate may, during the General Meeting, request "urgency" of the chair for a motion not appearing on the agenda. After the Delegate has briefly stated their reason for "urgency" the chair shall, at their discretion, put the question to the General Meeting who shall only grant the request by a simple majority. The motion shall then be placed on the agenda.
- e. A motion shall only be open for discussion after the proposer and seconder



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- have been given the opportunity to speak in support of the motion.
- f. The first proposal in any particular subject shall be known as the original motion and all succeeding actions on the subject shall be called amendments.
  - g. The chair shall, upon accepting any motion, invite discussion to that motion and shall put that motion as amended to the Meeting Committee at the termination of the discussion. The proposer of the motion or amendment has the right of reply before the motion or amendment is put. In every case, the question shall be put to the meeting from the chair immediately after the right of reply has been exercised.
  - h. Every motion or amendment must be moved by a Delegate or member of the Board of Directors and seconded by a Delegate present at the meeting before they can be discussed.
  - i. Time limits upon speeches shall be set, if necessary, by the chair, who shall be competent to decide when sufficient debate has taken place upon the motion, report or amendment.
  - j. It is permissible for the proposer of the motion to make their speech last and conclude with a motion or amendment.
  - k. Any motion or amendment, being proposed and seconded, may only be withdrawn by a simple majority of the General Meeting. By such a decision, a motion on the table may be withdrawn by the proposer, but it shall be open to the seconder or another delegate to oppose the withdrawal with some change about the motion
  - l. No motion which is defeated or one which is substantially the same should be considered until the next General Meeting, unless, at the discretion of



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

the chair, significant new information has become available or circumstances have changed substantially since its defeat.

### 5. Amendments

- a. An amendment must be relevant to the original motion and not stray away from the original motion but aim to refine its meaning and intent
- b. An amendment should take the form of a motion to:
  - i. leave out certain words in order to add other words;
  - ii. leave out certain words or insert or add other words to the main motion;
  - iii. an amendment should be framed so that, if agreed to, it will leave the main motion intelligible and consistent with itself.
- c. An amendment is out of order procedurally, if:
  - i. the chair rescinds, negates or destroys the original motion;
  - ii. it is not relevant to the main motion (e.g. it deals with a matter foreign to the main motion, or introduces a new proposition which should properly be the subject of a substantive motion with notice);
  - iii. it raises a question substantially the same as the one which the Association has already decided in the same General Meeting or conflicts with an amendment already agreed to;
  - iv. it is a direct negative of the original motion.
- d. No other amendments shall be moved until the first amendment has been disposed of, but notice of further amendment may be given.
- e. If at any time after a motion has been proposed and seconded, and before



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- the motion is put, if a Delegate wishes they may put an amendment to that motion. Amendments may be incorporated into the motion immediately with the approval of the proposer and seconder of the motion.
- f. The amendment must be dealt with the Board of Directors before returning to the discussion of the motion as follows:
    - i. If the amendment is carried, the discussion continues on the amended motion.
    - ii. If the amendment fails, discussion reverts to the original motion.
    - iii. If the procedural motion "this house does not revert to the previous motion" be passed, discussion reverts to the original motion and no mention of the amendment is made in the minutes.
  - g. If an amendment is carried, the motion as amended displaces the original motion and itself becomes the substantive motion, whereupon any further amendment relation to any portion of the substantive motion may be moved provided it has not been covered by an amendment or motion which has previously been rejected. After the votes on succeeding amendments have been taken, the surviving proposals shall be put to the vote as the main question, and if carried shall then become a resolution of the General Meeting.
  - h. Once an amendment has been carried, the proposer of the amendment becomes the proposer of the substantive motion and has the right to reply to the debate, except they may waive their right to reply to the debate in favour of the original motion.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 6. Order of precedence

- a. The chair shall allow the following procedural motions to be put when there is already a proposal on the table, in the following order of precedence:
  - i. That the motion be put now.
  - ii. That the motion be not now put.
  - iii. A motion to adjourn the matter to a later specified General Meeting.
  - iv. Next business.
  - v. A motion to refer the matter to a committee for investigation and report.
  - vi. A motion to limit debate to a certain specific period of time.
  - vii. That the General Meeting should revert to the previous question.
  - viii. That the chair's ruling be challenged.
  - ix. A vote of censure of the chair.
  - x. A vote of no confidence in the chair.
  - xi. A motion for temporary adjournment.
  - xii. That the standing orders be suspended.
  - xiii. That the standing orders be resumed.
  - xiv. That the acceptance of these procedural motions shall be at a majority of those of the delegates present.
- b. If the procedural motion "that the motion be not put" has been seconded, no further discussion on the original motion shall be allowed, but a Delegate may give notice on their desire to speak further on the original motion. If the procedural motion is carried, only the proposer of the original motion under discussion shall be allowed to speak before the original motion is put to the



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

vote.

- c. If the procedural motion to "limit debate to a certain specified period of time" is carried, the chair shall draw up a list of those wishing to make their first speech on the subject and allot each one an equal proportion of the specified period. The proposer of the original motion under discussion shall be allowed a maximum of five minutes to sum up before the original motion is put to the vote.
- d. Should any procedural motion be defeated, ten (10) minutes shall elapse before a further procedural motion may be accepted again by the chair, unless the chair is of the opinion that the circumstances have materially altered in the meantime.

### 7. Points of Order

- a. In addition to discussion on a motion or amendment, the chair shall allow the following points in order of precedence:
  - i. Point of order;
  - ii. Point of information.
- b. "Point of order" shall have precedence over all other business, and upon which there shall be no discussion. It may be made by a Delegate rising to their feet, catching the eye of the chair and crying "order". They must be framed as a question to the chair and be related to the conduct of the General Meeting.
- c. "Point of information" may be raised by a Delegate rising to their feet and catching the chair's eye, provided that the Delegate who is speaking



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

signifies their intention to give way. They may consist of information offered or a question asked of the Delegate who had given way. Such questions shall only be raised while the Delegate is speaking and not after they have completed their speech.

### 8. Conduct of the Meeting

- a. The chair shall retain the right to have a break in the General Meeting or call for order with absolute authority. The chair shall dictate the social etiquette of the General Meeting, such as standing when speaking or raising a hand to ask to speak.
- b. When the chair interrupts the debate, any Delegate speaking or offering to speak must refrain from speaking so that the chair's words may be heard without interruption.
- c. A speaker shall direct their speech strictly to the motion or amendment under discussion. If no definite motion or amendment is under discussion of the General Meeting, the speaker must direct their speech strictly to the point of the Agenda under discussion.
- d. No Delegate shall be allowed to speak more than once to a motion, as long as a Delegate who has not spoken on that motion desires the floor. No Delegate shall speak for longer than five minutes at one time without the permission of the chair.
- e. If two or more Delegates signify their wish to speak at the same time, precedence shall be given to the individual first noticed and acknowledged by the chair.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- f. If the chair calls the meeting to order, the speaking Delegates shall be there upon resume their seats and wait until the chair has given permission for the debate to continue before speaking.
- g. In the event of grave disorder, the chair acting on their discretion as a matter of right may declare the General Meeting adjourned and quit the chair. By that declaration no further business may be transacted before a new chair is elected.
- h. Any one or more of these orders may in case of urgency or after notice duly given, be suspended or changed at any meeting, so far as regards business at that particular General Meeting, provided that there is a two-thirds majority in favour.

### 9. Appendage

- a. In all affairs of the General Meeting that are not covered by this Rules of Procedure, the "Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure" will be used as the ultimate reference.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### Article 7: Board of Directors

#### 1. President

*It shall be the duty of the President:*

- a. to serve as the principal official representative of the Association in its relations with governments, the dental professions, dental schools, dental organisations and other international organisations;
- b. to preside at all official functions of the Board of Directors, at the opening of meetings of committees, at meetings of the Board of Directors and the congresses;
- c. to direct the work of the Board of Directors and share the responsibility of their work;
- d. to countersign the financial documents;
- e. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office and their recommendations to the General Meeting;
- f. to have a casting vote in the event of a tied vote in the internal meeting of the Board of Directors;
- g. to carry out such other duties as are assigned by the General Meeting, the Constitution, the Rules of Procedure and other regulations as custom and usage require of a presiding officer with the approval of the Board of Directors.
- h. to ensure that all decisions and all actions are taken in accordance with the Constitution, the Rules of Procedures, other regulations and the rule of law;



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- i. to mentor the President Elect to ensure a smooth transition to the next Board of Directors;
- j. to release a call for the elections and to organise them; and
- k. after leaving office, the retiring President shall advise the Board of Directors as an assistant for one year. After adoption of the President's report, there shall be no voting regarding the President becoming advisor (as immediate past-President).

### 2. Vice-President of External Affairs

*It shall be the duty of the Vice-President of External Affairs:*

- a. to assist the President in the representation to governments, the dental professions, dental schools, dental organisations and other international organisations;
- b. to enrich the Association's strategy and activities by providing an insight based on the interaction with partner organisations;
- c. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting;
- d. to represent the Association if the President is unable to attend meetings of the Board of Directors, General Meeting and other meetings;
- e. to take over the post of President in the event of the President's resignation;
- f. to carry out other such duties as assigned by the General Meeting, the Board of Directors, the Constitution, the Rules of Procedure as are required of an member of the Board of Directors holding the post of Vice-President;



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- g. to be responsible for maintaining contacts with affiliate associations and developing new synergies;
- h. to be responsible for the coordination of representation of the Association and advocacy activities;
- i. to be responsible for the coordination of the policy work of the Association; and
- j. to monitor the public consultations and calls for working groups of the European Commission and European official bodies together with the Public Health and Scientific Officers.

### 3. Vice-President of Internal Affairs

*It shall be the duty of the Vice-President of Internal Affairs:*

- a. to be responsible for the coordination and supervision of the Officers;
- b. to assist the President in the coordination of other members of the Board of Directors;
- c. to report about the department of Internal Affairs to the Board of Directors;
- d. to help maintain the contact with the Delegates together with the General Secretary if needed;
- e. To administer the mailing list to ensure the proper execution of projects and processes of the Association;
- f. to manage the Association's Support Fund and prepare a summary of the credentials of the applicants;
- g. to supervise projects of the Association that are focused on internal matters (capacity building, continuity, etc.) and lead the EDSA Alumni Network;



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

- h. to contribute to the management of communications between Delegates and the Board of Directors;
- i. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting;
- j. to seek out new members for the Association.

### 4. General Secretary

*It shall be the duty of the General Secretary:*

- a. to serve as the secretary of the General Meeting and the Board of Directors;
- b. to ensure the taking and circulation of the official minutes of the General Meeting and the Board of Directors;
- c. to preserve and maintain the official book of minutes;
- d. to assist the Vice-President of Internal Affairs in the management and operation of the mailing list and the Association's Google Group;
- e. to distribute the agenda and minutes of the previous meeting to all Full Members before the General Meeting;
- f. to be in liaison between the Board of Directors and the congress committee;  
and
- g. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the assembly.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 5. Treasurer

*It shall be the duty of the Treasurer:*

- a. to serve as custodian of all monies and securities of the Association and to receive, hold, invest or disburse these at the direction of the Board of Directors, except as otherwise stated in the Constitution;
- b. to sign all receipts, cheques, banking instructions and other financial documents, provided that payments and withdrawals from the bank and other accounts shall not exceed the amount fixed annually by the General Meeting;
- c. to preserve and maintain the financial records of the Association;
- d. to present to the General Meeting at the end of their financial year the audited balance sheet and accounts for the year;
- e. to develop a sponsoring framework, to manage the financial aspects, to assist the President and Vice-President of External Affairs with the sponsorships;
- f. to pay the office-bearer only such expenses as they can account for receipts;
- g. to be subject to external audit once every fiscal year; and
- h. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 6. Vice-President of Public Relations

*It shall be the duty of the Vice-President of Public Relations:*

- a. to edit, arrange and make the Association's Magazine outline in cooperation with a co-editor if need be. Co-editor would be appointed by the President after notification from the Vice-President of Public Relations;
- b. to edit and publish the Association's newsletter at least 4 times in a year;
- c. to contribute to the external activities, including policy work, of the Association by producing appropriate communication materials;
- d. to administer the website and ensure its relevance to external stakeholders
- e. to assist the President and the Vice-President of External Affairs in their relations to governments and official bodies, notably by arranging press releases;
- f. to develop and enforce a communication strategy aimed at reinforcing the external influence of the Association and its members
- g. to ensure that fundamental documents of the Association are available online and readily accessible;
- h. to select and proofread final material for materials of the Association;  
to maintain the correspondence with publishers of resources of the Association (magazine, newsletter, website);
- i. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting; and
- j. to carry out such other duties as are assigned by the General Meeting, the



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Board of Directors, the Constitution, the Rules of Procedure and other regulations as appertain to the position of Vice-President of Public Relations.

### 7. Community Manager

*It shall be the duty of the Community Manager:*

- a. to operate all social media accounts of the Association in collaboration with other members of the Board of Directors;
- b. to animate the network of the Association's members and to ensure the diffusion of relevant information to them;
- c. to interact with other organisations and stakeholders on social media;
- d. to develop the digital influence and identity of the Association;
- e. to operate the research platform in collaboration with the Scientific Officer;
- f. to maintain contact with Delegates and broadcast information and documents as requested by other members of the Board of Directors using social media platforms and the mailing list;
- g. to administer the mailing list and the Association's Google Group;
- h. to edit, arrange and make the webpage outline in cooperation with co-editor;
- i. to make suggestions on the visual identity of association materials;
- j. to select and proofread all final material for the webpage;
- k. to ensure that fundamental documents of the Association are available online and readily accessible;
- l. to maintain the correspondence with the webpage builder;
- m. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting; and

- n. to carry out such other duties as are assigned by the General Meeting, the Board of Directors, the Constitution, the Rules of Procedure and other regulations as appertain to the position of Community Manager.

### 8. President Elect

*It shall be the duty of the President Elect:*

- a. the President Elect shall join the Board of Directors after election during the General Meeting;
- b. to job-shadow the President and other members of the Board of Directors in their relevant activities;
- c. to introduce themselves to partner organisations and sponsors;
- d. to develop a general policy for the term to come and submit it during the General Meeting following the election as President Elect; and
- e. to submit annually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 9. Positions not fulfilled

- a. If one position within the Board of Directors is not fulfilled during the election process by the General Meeting, it is merged with the position immediately before, following the order stated in this Article of the Rules of Procedure. This would be valid for the full prospective term, with the exception of President Elect.
- b. In the event that a President Elect is not elected, the role of President would be open for application at the General Meeting, where the elections of the other positions of the Board of Directors shall take place.

### 10. Assistants

Each member of the Board of Directors has the power to appoint assistants as deemed necessary.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### Article 8: Officers

#### 1. Appointment

The Officers are appointed by the General Meeting

*(Please provide us with some input on the appointment and removal of the Officers)*

#### 2. Policy Officer

*It shall be the duty of the Policy Officer:*

- a. to coordinate the creation of policy documents for the Association;
- b. to ensure the alignment of the Association's policy documents and the Association's core aims;
- c. to work with the officials of the Association to:
  - i. ensure appropriate representation of Delegates in the policy making process; and
  - ii. ensure that the policies are well advocated among partners and stakeholders.
- d. to feedback from the meeting committee to the members of the Board of Directors of the Association;
- e. to promote the spread of knowledge regarding policy making among Delegates; and
- f. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.

### 3. Mobility Officer

*It shall be the duty of the Mobility Officer:*

- a. to prepare materials for the Mobility project promotion and send it to all Delegates (presentations, brochure, etc.);
- b. to contact Delegates, whose faculties do not participate in Mobility projects and motivate them to participate;
- c. to request delegates to sign the Mobility Project contract when making an exchange;
- d. to delegate members for promoting Mobility projects in their associations;
- e. to ask for feedback from students who have participated in Mobility project;  
and
- f. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 4. Research Officer

*It shall be the duty of the Research Officer:*

- a. to promote research amongst members of the Association;
- b. to create research-oriented projects for members of the Association;
- c. to develop and supervise the collaboration between the Association and scientific organisations; and
- d. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.

### 5. Prevention Officer

*It shall be the duty of the Prevention Officer:*

- a. to be responsible for pursuing new prevention-oriented projects within the Association;
- b. to be responsible for the online and onsite prevention and oral-health promotion projects; and
- c. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 6. Training Officer

*It shall be the duty of the Training Officer:*

- a. to look for more projects with training purposes in the future;
- b. to supervise the training program of the Association's meetings by sending the registration form and evaluation form to the participants and allocating them to the meeting sessions; and
- c. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.

### 7. Volunteer Work Officer

*It shall be the duty of the Volunteer Work Officer:*

- a. to design resource-efficient and sustainable volunteer projects respecting strictly the Association's volunteer project protocol;
- b. to take care of the fundraising for the projects;
- c. to raise awareness for the projects and do use all promotion channels that are possible with the help of the Association's volunteer project protocol;
- d. to work closely with the national arm of the projects;
- e. to delegate and coordinate the tasks between the members of the project;
- f. to assist the national/local associations to create resource-efficient and sustainable volunteer projects with the help of the Association's volunteer project protocol; and
- g. to submit biannually a written report on their activities on behalf of the



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Association during their year of office, and their recommendations to the General Meeting.

### Article 9: Sub-committees

The Board of Directors may establish the following sub-committees:

- a. Ad-hoc committees; consisting of a minimum of three (3) Delegates and a maximum of six (6) Delegates which shall consider specific matters assigned to them. The ad-hoc committees shall work until their task is completed and must present a report to the Board of Directors after each committee meeting during their time of operation. On presentation of the final report, the ad-hoc committee shall be disbanded. The Board of Directors may decide to grant power of attorney to a member of the ad-hoc committee to represent the Association on official duties and to hold a specific title during the representation. A chair of the committee may be appointed by the Board of Directors.
- b. Task force: consisting of a minimum of three (3) Delegates which shall consider specific matters assigned to them. The task force shall work until their task is completed and must present a report at each General Meeting during their time of operation. On presentation of the final report, the task force shall be disbanded. The Board of Directors may decide to grant power of attorney to a member of the task force to represent the Association on official duties and to hold a specific title during the representation. A chair of the committee may be appointed by the Board of Directors.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### Article 10: Expenses

1. All expenses of the Board of Directors, the Supervisory Board or any sub-committees are to be discussed and agreed upon by the Board of Directors. This is to be presented by the Treasurer of the Association and voted in the General Meeting.
2. If the Board of Directors cannot be consulted on short term, all financial transactions must be approved at least by the President and Treasurer.

### Article 11: Publications

#### 1. EDSA Magazine

The official magazine of the Association is the EDSA Magazine. It shall be published at least two (2) times per year. The terms of agreement on the publication of the magazine will be laid down in a contract with the particular publishing company, the only recommendations being:

- it should be published at no cost to the Association if possible;
- the Association provides the editor;
- the Board of Directors have ultimate control over the publication of articles;
- all articles should be written voluntarily; and
- the publishing contract shall be made available to all Delegates on request.



## EUROPEAN DENTAL STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

### 2. Newsletter

The Newsletter shall be a short bulletin to be written by a member of the Board of Directors informing all Delegates of what has been happening within the Association between General Meetings. It shall be published at least once between two General Meetings.

### Article 12: - Code of Conduct

1. With regards to Article 10.7 of the Constitution, bringing the Association into disrepute, and potentially criminal behaviour can be grounds for suspension or removal from office.
2. The Supervisory Board have the powers to investigate any issue described in Article 12.1